

Jan Martin Smørdal

(herd)STUDY



**Commissioned by Ensemble Ernst
2014/2015**

Funded by Norwegian Arts Council
Premiered by Ensemble Ernst w/Thomas Rimul, during the Ultima Festival 2016

Full score in C, parts are transposed

Accidentals lasts throughout bar

Dynamic scale: *ppp* ↔ *fff* = barely audible ↔ loud as possible

Instruments:

Flute (Alto Flute, Flute, Piccolo)

Oboe (English Horn, Oboe)

Clarinet in Bb (Bass Clarinet in Bb, Clarinet in Bb)

Bassoon (Contra Forte/Contrabassoon, Bassoon)

Horn in F

Trumpet in Bb (Piccolo Trumpet in Bb, Trumpet in Bb)

Trombone

Tuba

Percussion (Sandpaper & Board, Snare Drum, Wind Chimes, Metal Pieces, Piano & Pencil, Vibraphone Stave in G)

Piano

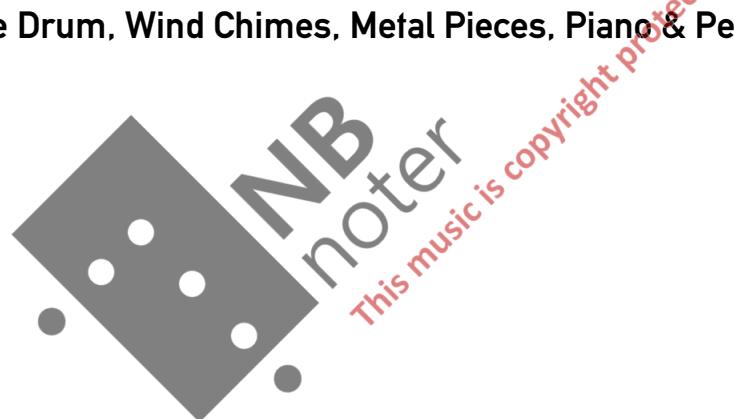
Violin 1

Violin 2

Viola

Violoncello

Contrabass



GENERAL REMARKS

The focus in this piece's is dynamic balance, and creating collective timbres on a group level. Each performer must strive for resemblance in sound and quality, where rhythmic groupings appear. And, of course, precise rhythms (hence the reference to C. Nancarrow in the title).

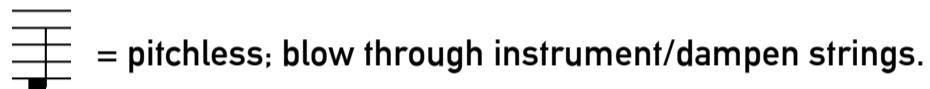
Quartertones are notated

- ♯ for quartetone sharp, and
- ♭ for quartetone flat

Some parts are slightly improvised. These segments are always to be interpreted as independent voices. Sound quality imitation and rhythmical un-synchronicity is preferred.

Commas, as found from measure 1 to 29, are to be interpreted as crotchet rests, to ensure a precise collective phrasing.

Most instructions and explanations are found directly in the score/parts. However, some techniques and notations can benefit by further explaining.



FLUTE

"Breathy" equals "aeolian", "hoarse", 50% breath sound & 50% full tone. Notated with diamond head notes.

OBOE

Some sections may benefit of using sordin/mute (cloth or the like), in order to balance correctly.
M 182 - 192 may also be performed on the english horn.

CLARINET

M.214-M.281 could also be performed on a clarinet in Bb.

HORN

Concerning quarter tones:

Preferably use a horn with a stopping valve. The stopping valve is lowered a quarter tone, and used when needed. Otherwise use overtones on double horn (3rds & 7ths from both Bb- and F-valves combined covers the microtonal register of the piece).

TUBA

There are 3 percussive sounds in this piece.

- pizzicato tongue (dynamically strong)
- tongue ram (dyn. a bit weaker)
- snap tongue (dyn. even weaker)

All of these sounds are primarily percussive sounds, and almost pitchless.

"Pizzicato tongue" is produced by letting the tongue run fast past the fore-teeth.

"Tongue ram" is produced by covering the mouthpiece, blow hard, and immediately strike the tongue to block air stream.

"Snap tongue" is produced by "snapping" the tongue hard, like in the English-Indian -rt/-rd.

Contact composer for more details and/or recording and description.

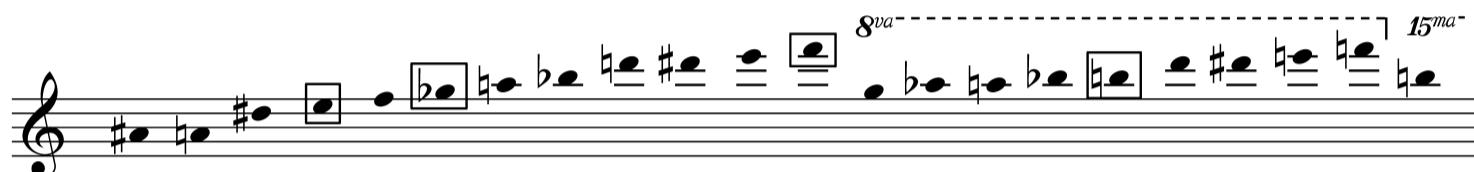
PERCUSSION

Instruments are

- sandpaper on a wooden board, medium fine (200)
- snare drum (brush, sticks and metal scrub)
- wind chimes (handheld, not suspended, placed on cloth)
- metal pieces (scaled in 8 parts, low to high), with similar timbre
- a single vibraphone stave, in g''
- co-playing the piano with a pencils back-end: ticking sound, no depressed keys.

PIANO

The piano needs to be prepared before performance; dampen the following strings with removable adhesive pads/Tack-It:



Boxed notes are prepared between M 56-113, and not from the start.

In addition the piano player must be able to dampen the following strings with finger(s):



In the break between M 114-122, remove as many adhesive pads as possible - starting from right end/highest tones. If there are more remaining pads after this, remove the rest as more pauses occur.

Dampening with finger(s) is executed near the string bridge (just where string bends). The result of semi-dampening should be like a low-pass filter, i.e. only subtract the higher frequencies. No flageolets.

Piano also needs 2 ordinary pencils.

STRINGS

The key



signifies placement of bow:

bottom = on bridge
top = on fretboard

Angled lines after diamond-headed notes, indicates bow movements (always improvised, based on instructions).

A Mechanically, but intense

10

Alto Flute

(-) (-) (-)

Collective inhale (sim. poco marc.)ⁱ

Bass Clarinet in B \flat

(-) (-) (-)

Collective inhale (sim. poco marc.)ⁱ

Contra Forte

(-) (-) (-)

Collective inhale (sim. poco marc.)ⁱ

Horn in F

not too soft (-)

Collective inhale (sim. poco marc.)ⁱ

Trombone

pp bucket mute (-)

Collective inhale (sim. poco marc.)ⁱ

Tuba

pp w/mute (-)

Collective inhale (sim. poco marc.)ⁱ

Sandpaper on Board:
sideways.
one stroke per duration

Sandpaper on Board (200)

prepare strings as shown
in the instructions
a bit louder than others

Pno.

15

1. **TOK**

2. **TOK**

3. **o.**

4. **TOK**

5. **TOK**

6. **TOK**

7. **TOK**

8. **TOK**

9. **TOK**

10. **TOK**

11. **TOK**

12. **TOK**

13. **TOK**

14. **TOK**

15. **TOK**

16. **TOK**

17. **TOK**

18. **TOK**

19. **TOK**

20. **TOK**

21. **TOK**

22. **TOK**

23. **TOK**

24. **TOK**

25. **TOK**

26. **TOK**

27. **TOK**

28. **TOK**

29. **TOK**

30. **TOK**

31. **TOK**

32. **TOK**

33. **TOK**

34. **TOK**

35. **TOK**

36. **TOK**

37. **TOK**

38. **TOK**

39. **TOK**

40. **TOK**

41. **TOK**

42. **TOK**

43. **TOK**

44. **TOK**

45. **TOK**

46. **TOK**

47. **TOK**

48. **TOK**

49. **TOK**

50. **TOK**

51. **TOK**

52. **TOK**

53. **TOK**

54. **TOK**

55. **TOK**

56. **TOK**

57. **TOK**

58. **TOK**

59. **TOK**

60. **TOK**

61. **TOK**

62. **TOK**

63. **TOK**

64. **TOK**

65. **TOK**

66. **TOK**

67. **TOK**

68. **TOK**

69. **TOK**

70. **TOK**

71. **TOK**

72. **TOK**

73. **TOK**

74. **TOK**

75. **TOK**

76. **TOK**

77. **TOK**

78. **TOK**

79. **TOK**

80. **TOK**

81. **TOK**

82. **TOK**

83. **TOK**

84. **TOK**

85. **TOK**

86. **TOK**

87. **TOK**

88. **TOK**

89. **TOK**

90. **TOK**

91. **TOK**

92. **TOK**

93. **TOK**

94. **TOK**

95. **TOK**

96. **TOK**

97. **TOK**

98. **TOK**

99. **TOK**

100. **TOK**

15

20

A. FL. TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR

B. CL. TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR

str. Frt. TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR

Hn. #TOR #TOR #TOR #TOR #TOR #TOR #TOR #TOR

Tbn. + TOR + TOR + TOR + TOR + TOR + TOR + TOR

Tba. TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR

S. B. $\left[\begin{smallmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{smallmatrix} \right]$

(8)

Pno. TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR TOR

w/practice mute
s.vib.

(sim. poco marc.)

Vln. 1

w/practice mute
s.vib.

(sim. poco marc.)

Vln. 2

w/practice mute
s.vib.

(sim. poco marc.)

Vla.

(-) w/practice mute
s.vib.
on II+III

(sim. poco marc.)

Vc.

p

Cb.

p

25

A. Fl. TOR //

B. Cl. TOR //

Cntr. Frt. TOR //

Hn. #O: //

Tbn. + //

Tba. //

S. B. //

Pno. (8) //

Vln. 1 V mf //

Vln. 2 V mf //

Vla. V mf //

Vc. V mf //

Cb. V mf //

play one full breath, stop until B 35 To Flute

A. Fl. piu p
Ob. play one full breath, stop until B
B. Cl. p poss.
Cnfr. Frt. play one full breath, stop until B To Cl. in Bb
Hn. piu p
Tpt. mute
Tbn. play one full breath, stop until B
Tba. piu p

play one full breath, stop until B 40

S. B. towards edge/outer side at boards edge To S. D.

Pno. L.v. mute w/finger(s), barely audible pitch 8va mp, audible prepare adhesive pads onto e'' g'' f'' b'''
Pno. Reo.

(♩=180) sord. off

Vln. 1 pp
Vln. 2 pp
Vla. pp
Vc. pp
Cb. pp sul p.c. III 8va mp

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herditthrough

B

Pno. 45 adh. pads on all notes until M113
Vln. 1 50
Vln. 2 55
Vla. pizz. near bridge, extr. dry
Vc. pizz. near bridge, extr. dry
Cb. grad. gliss to e

pizz. near bridge, extr. dry 8va mp

pp

80

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

60

65

pizz.
near bridge,
extr. dry

mp

C

Tongue ram

A. Fl.

B. Cl.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

70

pizz.ing.

w/cl. (ord.) 80

f poss.

f poss.

Clarinet in B \flat w/ft.

f

p

sf f

sp

f

p

sf f

sp

f

p

sf f

sp

f

D

80

sf

f

p

sf f

sp

f

p

sf f

sp

f

p

sf f

sp

f

To A. Fl.

85

Alto Flute

90

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p

f

ppp f

p

8

E

w/cl. 100

A. Fl. f pp

Ob.

Cl. f pp

Cntr. Frt.

Hn. mf w/c.frt. pp f

Tpt. f

Pno. 8va

Vln. 1 f mf f nf f mf f mf f

Vln. 2 f mf f nf f mf f mf f

Vla. f mf f nf f mf f mf f

Vc. f pizz. mf f mf f mf f

Cb. f mf

105

behind bridge (ord.)



Hold for 5'-10'

130

Flute very breathy
pitch=pp
breath=mf

only breath, 35
f poss.
ppp

English Horn
ppp

Cl. very breathy
pitch=pp
breath=mf
only breath
f poss.

Bassoon
ppp

grad. no pitch,
just breath sounds
pp
f (breath)
ppp

Tpt. bucket mute
ppp

Tbn. grad. no pitch,
just breath sounds
grad. open →
pp
f (breath)
ppp

Tba.

S. D. w/sponge
pppp (barely audible)

(un-prepare
remaining pads)

Pno. 8va
6
f
3
mp

Vln. 1 mute strings in
octave pos.
bow w/hair +wood
arco on fretboard → normal
f poss.

Vln. 2 arco on fretboard
ppp

Vla. arco on fretboard
ppp

Vc. mute strings in
octave pos.
bow w/hair +wood
arco on fretboard → normal
f poss.

Cb.

H

Fl. *c mp* *pppp* *mp* *ppp* *mp* *mp* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *ff* *p poss.*

Eng. Hn. *mp* *To Ob.* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *Oboe fl-ing* *p*

Cl. *mp* *fl-ing* *p*

Bsn. *mp* *ppp* *mp* *ppp* *fl-ing* *p*

Hn. *+ mp* *ppp* *mp ppp* *fl-ing* *p*

Tpt. *+ mp* *pppp* *mp ppp* *mp* *fl-ing* *f* *p poss.*

Tbn. *+ mp* *ppp* *mp ppp* *mute out* *fl-ing* *p*

Tba. *pp* *mp* *ppp* *mp ppp* *fl-ing* *p*

S. D. *pp* *mp*

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Pno. *(8)* *ff* *pp*

Vln. 1 *on fretboard* *mp ppp* *mp* *ff* *p poss.*

Vln. 2 *c mp* *pppp* *mp ppp* *mp* *sff* *p poss.*

Vla. *c mp* *pppp* *mp* *sff* *p poss.*

Vc. *mp* *ff* *p poss.*

Cb. *ff* *p*

extremely dry, on-&-off-sound ord.

arco, extremely dry, on-&-off-sound ord.

Fl.

Ob. *ppp*

Cl. *m.piece off*
ppp

Bsn. *To Cntr. Frt.*
ppp

Hn. *ppp*

Tpt.

Tbn. *ppp*

Tba. *ppp*

S. D. *pp*

Pno. *p*
p

Vln. 1 *f*

Vln. 2 *f*

Vla. *f*

Vc. *f*

Cb. *f*

NB
noter
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Fl. *ff* *pp* *ff* *mp* *rhythmic closure* 175

Ob. *ff* *mp* *m. piece off*

Cl. *w/o mouth piece* *tng. ram. no pitch* *all clefs depressed* *mf*

Bsn. *Contra Forte* *(ord.)* *f* *mf*

Hn. *(ord.)*

Tpt. *mute* *pp* *mf* *p* *mute out* *rhythmic closure* *mp*

Tbn. *f* *mf* *p* *(ord.)*

Tba. *f* *mf* *p* *(ord.)*

S. D. *sticks near rim throughout* *pp* *mf*

Pno. *f* *ff* *l.v.* *pick up pencils* *l.v.*

Vln. 1 *ff* *pp* *ff* *grad. slower trem.* *rhythmic closure*

Vln. 2 *ff* *pp* *ff* *grad. slower trem.* *rhythmic closure*

Vla. *ff* *pp* *ff* *grad. slower trem.* *rhythmic closure*

Vc. *ff* *pp* *ff* *grad. slower trem.* *rhythmic closure*

Cb. *ff* *pp* *ff* *mf*

(left hand pizz.) arco (pitch!)

Fl. 3

Ob. 3

Cl. 3

C.Fort. To Bsn.

Hn. f p f p f p f p f p f p f mp f mp

Tpt. p f p f p f p f p f p f p f mp f mp f

Tbn. VII gliss. f p VII gliss. f p VII gliss. f p VII gliss. f p f mp f mp f

Tba. f p f p f p f p f p f p f p f mp f mp f

Pno. hit and slide at the "inner side" of keys
(grad. faster)

Vln. 1 extr. fast bow (ff), actual dyn.=p mute str. at freib. end pizz. arco grad. move to 1. pos. (mute)

Vln. 2 sim. mute str. at freib. end pizz. arco pizz. grad. move to 1. pos. (mute)

Vla. sim. mute str. at freib. end pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. grad. move to 1. pos. (mute)

Vc. sim. mute str. at freib. end pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. grad. move to 1. pos. (mute)

Cb. sim. mute str. at freib. end pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz. grad. move to 1. pos. (mute)

To A. Fl. put m. piece on

put m. piece on

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200

A. Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

205

A. Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Pno.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

This page contains musical staves for various instruments: A. Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon, Horn, Trumpet, Trombone, Piano (two staves), Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass. The music is in 2/4 time, with measures numbered 205. The piano staves feature complex patterns of eighth and sixteenth notes, some with grace marks. The woodwind and brass staves show various rhythmic patterns and dynamics like mf, p, and ff. The strings provide harmonic support with sustained notes and eighth-note patterns. Measure 205 concludes with a dynamic ff.

210

A. Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

To Fl.

grad. no pitch

To Picc. Tpt.

grad. no pitch

To W.Ch.

grad. no pitch

no pitch,
mute all strings

f poss.
no pitch,
mute all strings

f poss.
no pitch,
mute all strings

f poss.

sord. on

minorfallmajorlift

Musical score for orchestra and piano, measures 220-225. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Horn (Hn.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Viola (Vla.), and Cello (Vc.). The piano part is indicated by a vertical bar on the left.

Measure 220: All instruments play eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*.

Measure 221: Dynamics: *no vib. throughout*, *not too loud*. Instruments play eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*.

Measure 222: Instruments play eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*.

Measure 223: Instruments play eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*.

Measure 224: Instruments play eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*.

Measure 225: Instruments play eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *mp*, *ppp*.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, measures 230-245. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Horn (Hn.), Trumpet (Tpt.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Viola (Vla.), Cello (Vc.), and Double Bass (Cb.). The piano part is on the right.

Measure 230: Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon play eighth-note patterns. Horn, Trumpet, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello play sustained notes.

Measure 235: Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon play eighth-note patterns. Horn, Trumpet, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello play sustained notes.

Measure 240: Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon play eighth-note patterns. Horn, Trumpet, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello play sustained notes.

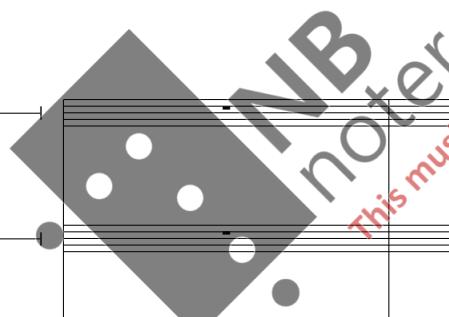
Measure 245: Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon play eighth-note patterns. Horn, Trumpet, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello play sustained notes.

Text in measure 235: "not too loud.
Picc. Trp. mute"

Text in measure 245: "sord."

4+5
4

A musical score for five string instruments: Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (C. b.), Double Bass (Cb.), and Bassoon (Vla.). The score consists of seven staves, each with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. Measures 1-6 show eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings: ppp, mp, pppp, p, pppp, p, pppp, pp, pppp, pp, pppp, pp, ppp, mf, and ppp, mf. Measure 7 begins with a dynamic of pppp, followed by a measure of pppp, p, pppp, p, pppp, pp, pppp, pp, pppp, pp, ppp, mf, and ends with a measure of ppp, mf. The bassoon part is mostly silent throughout the measures shown.



7
32

mf

7
32

11
32

7
32

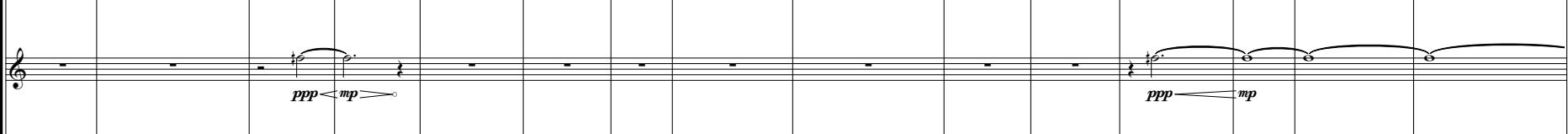
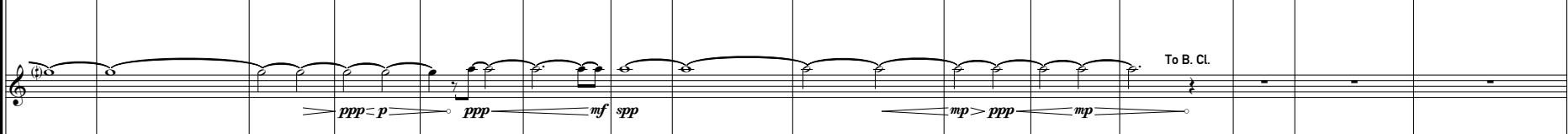
11
32

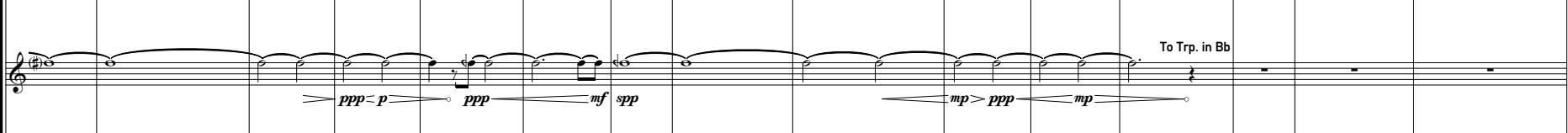
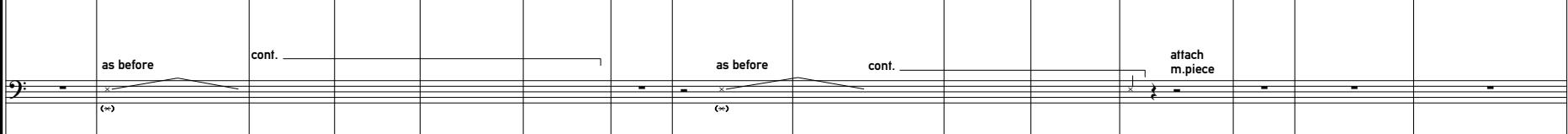
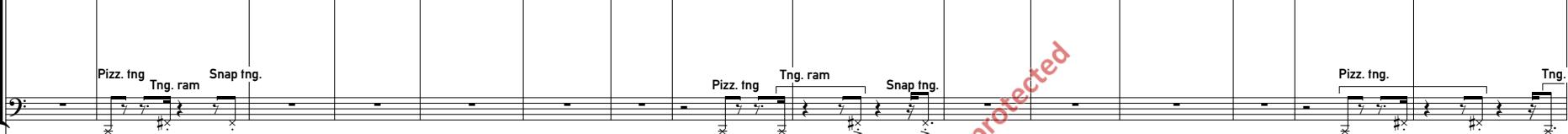
B
noter

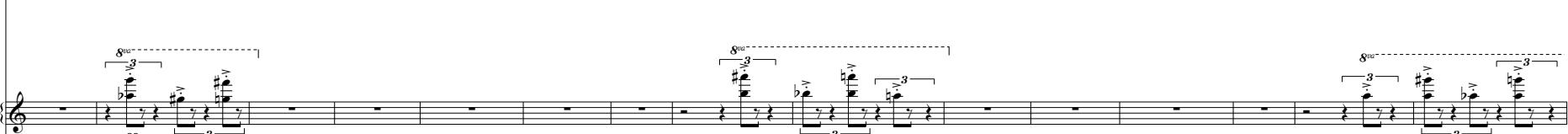
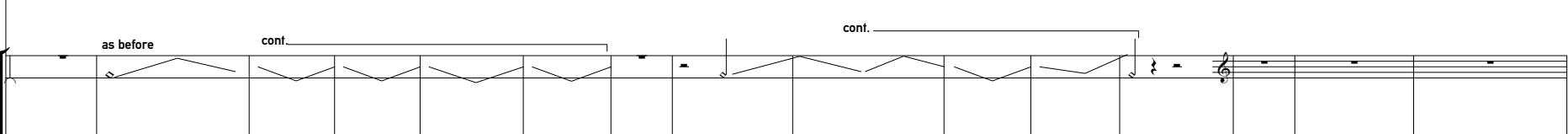
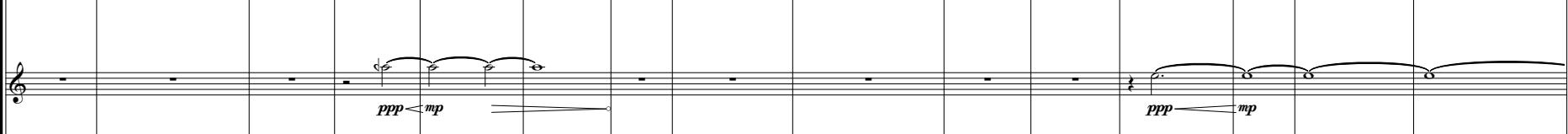
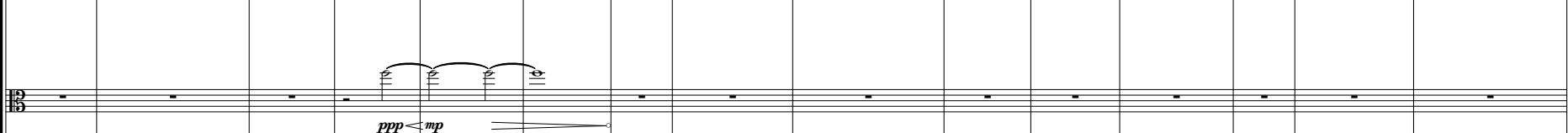
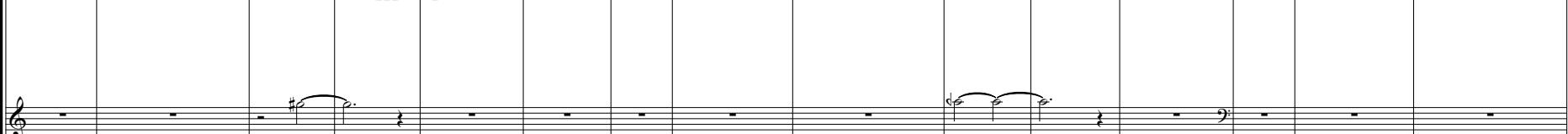
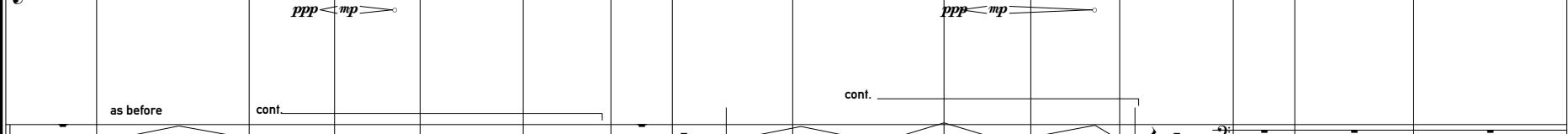
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Musical score for Flute (Fl.), Bassoon (W.Ch.), and Piano (Pno.) from page 10. The score consists of three staves. The Flute staff has a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp. The Bassoon staff has a bass clef and a key signature of one sharp. The Piano staff has two staves, both with bass clefs and a key signature of one sharp. Measure 286 starts with a rest for the Flute and a sustained note for the Bassoon. Measure 290 starts with a rest for the Flute and a sustained note for the Bassoon. The piano part features a continuous eighth-note pattern. A dynamic instruction "mute/put down 10 3.d." is written above the piano staff.

hospitalsounds

Picc. 310 
Ob. 315 
Cl. 320 
Bsn. 325 

Hn. 
Picc. Tpt. 
Tbn. 
Tba. 
M.P. 
S. D. 

Pno. 
Vln. I 
Vln. II 
Vla. 
Vc. 
C.b. 

NB
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325 To A. Fl.
Picc. *p pass.*

To Eng. Hn.
Ob.

Bsn. *p*

330

To C. Fort. *p. barely audible*

335 30° 10°

Hn. bell out air, no pitch

Tbn. (ord.) w/practicing mute
p. barely audible

Tba. Snap tng. Pizz. tng. *f poss.*

M.P.

S. D. swirl *f faster*
as before *sp*

To S. B.

Pno. *ppp*

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Vln. bounce mute in 1. pos. *f poss.* "p" gliss.=towards octave pos. ad lib. slow mov.

Vln. II bounce mute in 1. pos. *f poss.* "p" gliss.=towards octave pos. imitate 1. vln.

Vla. pizz. mute in 1. pos. *f poss.* "p" arco gliss.=towards octave pos. imitate 2. vln.

Vc. mute in 1. pos. no pitch *f poss.* "p" gliss.=towards octave pos. imitate vla.

Cb. mute in 1. pos. no pitch *f poss.* "p"

Alto Flute *ff* (etc. every 17th ♩) 340

English Horn *ff* (etc. every 5th ♩)

Bass Clarinet in B♭ *ff* (etc. every 11th ♩)

Contra Forte *ff* (etc. every 19th ♩)

Hn. *ff* (etc. every 6th ♩)

Trumpet in B♭ *ff* (etc. every 13th ♩)

Tbn. *ff* (etc. every 25th ♩)

Tba. *ff* (etc. every 23th ♩)

Pno. *ff*

Violin 1 pizz. *ff* (etc. every 27th ♩)

Violin 2 pizz. *ff* (etc. every 21th ♩)

Viola pizz. *ff* (etc. every 9th ♩)

Violoncello pizz. *ff* (etc. every 7th ♩)

345

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

350

(8)

355

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

360

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

NB
noter
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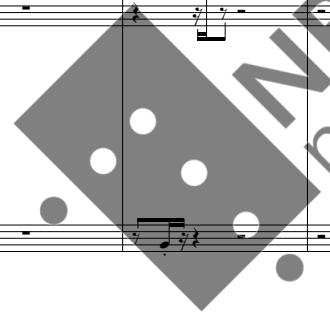
Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.



This page contains musical staves for various instruments. The top section (measures 355-360) includes parts for A. Flute, English Horn, Bass Clarinet, and C. Forte. The middle section (measures 360-365) includes parts for Horn, Trumpet, Bassoon, and Bass Trombone. The bottom section (measures 365-370) includes parts for Piano, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, and Cello. Measure 360 features a prominent red watermark with the text 'NB noter' and 'This music is copyright protected'.

365

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

370

NB
noter
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The musical score consists of ten staves of music. The top five staves (A. Flute, English Horn, Bass Clarinet, C. Forte, and Horn) play eighth-note patterns. The bottom five staves (Trumpet, Bassoon, Double Bass, Piano, and Violin 1) play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 365 through 370 are shown. A large gray diamond-shaped watermark with the text "NB noter" and "This music is copyright protected" is overlaid on the middle section of the page.

375

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

380

NB
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(8)

385

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

390

NB
noter
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(8)

395

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

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P

400

A. Fl. *mf* *p*

Eng. Hn. *mf* *p*

B. Cl. *mf* *p*

C. Fort.

Q

405

3 X

Hn. *ff* *p*

Tpt. *mf* *p*

Tbn.

Tba. *mf* *p*

Pno. *ff* *p*

Vln. 1

arco

Vln. 2 *pizz.* *ff* *p*

arco

Vla. *ff* *p*

arco

Vc. *pizz.* *ff* *p*

3 X

R

410 flt.tng

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

415

arco
s. vib.
mf — *pp*

Musical score for orchestra, measures 420-435:

- A. Fl.**: Eighth-note pattern at *mf*. Measures 420-424, 425-429, 430-434.
- Eng. Hn.**: Eighth-note pattern at *pp*. Measures 420-424, 425-429, 430-434.
- B. Cl.**: Eighth-note pattern at *mf*. Measures 420-424, 425-429, 430-434.
- C. Fort.**: Eighth-note pattern at *pp*. Measures 420-424, 425-429, 430-434.

Musical score for brass section (Horn, Trumpet, Trombone, Bass Trombone) showing measures 11-12. The score consists of four staves. The Horn (Hn.) and Trombone (Tbn.) play eighth-note patterns. The Trumpet (Tpt.) and Bass Trombone (Tba.) play eighth-note patterns. Measure 11 starts with a dynamic of $\frac{3}{4}$. Measures 12-13 start with a dynamic of $\frac{2}{4}$.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, measures 8-11. The score includes parts for Piano (Pno.), Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Cello (Vcl.), Double Bass (Vcb.), and Vibraphone (L.vib.). The piano part consists of eighth-note patterns. The strings play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings: *mf*, *pp*, *mf*, *pp*, *mf*, *pp*, *mf*, *pp*, *mf*. The bassoon and double bass provide harmonic support with sustained notes. The vibraphone enters in measure 11.

Musical score for strings (Vln. 1, Vc., Cb.) showing measures 11-12. The score includes dynamics (pp, mf, pp, mf, pp, mf, ppp, mf, p, mf, p), articulation (arco), and performance instructions (ord.). Measure 12 concludes with a forte dynamic (f) and a fermata.

455

A. Fl.

Eng. Hn.

B. Cl.

C. Fort.

Hn.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tba.

Pno.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

460

465

480

A. Fl. *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

Eng. Hn. *mp* *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

B. Cl. *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

C. Fort. *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

Hn. *mp* *f* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

Tpt. *f* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *f* *ff*

Tbn. *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

Tba. *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

S. B. *ff poss.* *p*

NB
This music is copyright protected

Snare Drum metal scrub only, slowly, near rim, slightly emph. each cycle
 (\cdot) (\cdot) (\cdot) (\cdot)

To S. D.

Pno. *ff*

Vln. 1 *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

Vln. 2 *f* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *f* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *f* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *f* *ff*

Vla. *f* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *f* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *f* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *f* *ff*

Vc. *mp* *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

Cb. *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *ff*

pizz. Snare dr. conf. ca 15'